

**II Semester M. Sc Computer Science (2018 Batch)**  
**School of Distance Education**  
**University of Kerala**  
**Assignment Questions**  
(Answer All Questions Max Marks:10 for each Subject)

**DCS21 Modern Operating Systems**

1. Explain
  - a) System Programs
  - b) System Structure
  - c) Virtual Machine
  - d) Operating system services
2. Explain the following concepts associated with Virtual Memory
  - a) Page replacement
  - b) Demand Paging
  - c) Allocation of frames
  - e) Thrashing
3. Explain the following terms associated with Security
  - a) Security problem
  - b) User authentication
  - c) Program threats
  - d) OS Security functions
  - e) Trusted Operating Systems

**DCS22 Advances in Database Management**

1. Give an Introduction to database systems and its architecture
2. Explain the different types of normal forms
3. Explain ER Modelling and Object Oriented DBMS
4. Detail about the architecture and function of Distributed DBMS

**DCS23 Object Oriented Analysis and Design**

1. Explain the following object oriented Concepts
  - a) Objects
  - b) Attributes and Methods
  - c) Encapsulation and Information Hiding
  - d) Messages
  - e) Class Hierarchy, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Genericity
2. Explain View Layer: Designing Interface
3. Explain software Testing and Maintenance

**DCS24 Graphics & Multimedia Systems**

1. Explain the midpoint circle drawing algorithm

2. Explain Window to viewport transformation
3. Explain any one clipping algorithm in detail
4. Give the significance of projections in detail
5. Explain any one hidden surface removal technique
6. Explain JPEG standard in detail
7. Explain animation process in detail. Give the name of some tools also.
8. Explain any one of the audio encoding techniques

### DCS 25 Optimization Techniques

1. Find the dual of the following problem. Maximize  $Z = 5x_1 + 8x_2$  subject to  $4x_1 + 9x_2 \geq 100$   
 $2x_1 + x_2 \leq 20$   
 $2x_1 + 5x_2 \geq 120; x_1 \text{ and } x_2 \geq 0$

2. Solve the assignment problem which minimizes the total unit cost

		Plant		
		10	8	12
Product	1	18	6	14
	2	6	4	2

3. Solve the assignment problem which minimizes the total unit cost

		A	B	C	D
1	1	4	6	3	
	2	9	7	10	9
	3	4	5	11	7
	4	8	7	8	5

4. Find the maximum value of  $Z = 3x_1 - 2x_2$  such that

$$x_1 - x_2 \geq 0, 3x_1 - x_2 \leq 3, \quad x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

5. Use simplex method to solve the L.P.P.

Maximise  $Z = 5x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 + x_5$  subject to the constraints:

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 8$$

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + x_5 = 7$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0$$

6. Use penalty method to minimize  $z = 12x_1 + 20x_2$  subject to the constraints:

$$6x_1 + 8x_2 \geq 100, 7x_1 + 12x_2 \geq 120 \text{ and } x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

7. Obtain the dual problem of the following primal problem:

Minimize  $z = x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3$ , subject to the constraints:  
 $3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 7$ ,  
 $2x_1 - 4x_2 \geq 12$ ,  $-4x_1 + 3x_2 + 8x_3 = 10$   
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$  and  $x_3$  is unrestricted.

8. Consider four bases of operations  $B_i$  and three targets  $T_j$ . The tons of bombs per aircraft from any base that can be delivered to any target are given in the following table:

		Target ( $T_j$ )		
		$T_1$	$T_2$	$T_3$
Base ( $B_i$ )	$B_1$	8	6	5
	$B_2$	6	6	6
	$B_3$	10	8	4
	$B_4$	8	6	4

The daily sortie capability of each of the four bases is 150 sorties per daily. The daily requirement in sorties over each individual target is 200. Find the allocation of sorties from each base to each target which maximizes the total tonnage over all the three targets explaining each step.

8. A company has three plants at locations A, B and C, which supply to warehouses located at D, E, F, G and H. Monthly plant capacities are 800, 500 and 900 units respectively Monthly warehouse requirements are 400, 400, 500, 400 and 800 units respectively. Unit transportation costs (in rupees) are given below:

		To				
		D	E	F	G	H
From	A	5	8	6	6	3
	B	4	7	7	6	5
	C	8	4	6	6	4

Determine an optimum distribution for the company in order to minimize the total transportation cost.

9. Solve the game whose pay-off matrix is given by

$$(a) \begin{array}{c|ccc} & B_1 & B_2 & B_3 \\ \hline A_1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ A_2 & 0 & -4 & -3 \\ A_3 & 1 & 5 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$(b) \begin{array}{c|ccc} & B_1 & B_2 & B_3 \\ \hline A_1 & -2 & 15 & -2 \\ A_2 & -5 & -6 & -4 \\ A_3 & -5 & 20 & -8 \end{array}$$

10. Solve the game whose pay-off matrix is given by using dominance rule

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$